

ESTABLISHED DEC. 8, 1888

Man, Attlee Okay Economic Plan Forces

Use Of Raw Materials Discussed

Production Boost Also Proposed

WASHINGTON — (AP) — President Truman and Prime Minister Attlee today agreed a vigorous effort must be made to increase production and assure most effective use of scarce raw materials available to the United States and Britain.

A morning meeting of the two Government heads the White House issued this statement: "The discussion centered on the economic problems arising from the mutual defense efforts, with particular reference to raw material requirements."

It was agreed that the problem of raw materials shortage was vitally urgent and that vigorous efforts should be made to increase production and to assure the most effective use of the limited supplies available.

GROUP FORMED

A wide area of agreement was apparent and a working party was established to explore the matter further.

The talks were broken off at 11:30 P. M. (EST).

Another session was scheduled for 1:30 P. M. (EST).

The morning meeting was the third conference between the two leaders since the British leader's arrival here Monday and the Prime Minister's departure Tuesday.

Stephen Eastle, taking over duties as White House press secretary following the sudden death yesterday of Charles G. Ross, said that stress should be placed on the "increase production" phase of the statement.

He said the increase in American and British groups had in mind referred both to raw materials and finished goods for defense. The emphasis was put on raw materials today as the first step in productive increase.

JOINT SYSTEM SEEN

The remarks about assuring "most effective use" of scarce supplies indicated a joint British-American system of allocations for such materials as tin and rubber may be undertaken.

It was asked about that. Early comment that you have to get the materials before you can allocate them.

In response to a reporter's question, Eastle said there had been no discussion of rationing in detail. At most any allocation system would follow the same criteria as that used before.

Before today's statement, diplomatic informants had said that the United States and Britain were in agreement on the price fixing and the Western powers cannot allow a large portion of their military strength to be used in a conflict with Red China.

NEW MOVES TALKED

Some informants reported that the Truman-Attlee session on the Presidential page Williamson.

See ECONOMIC on page 7-A



Casualties of the 2nd Division stop outside an aid station near Suncheon after fighting through a Red trap at Kunuri. (Acme Telephoto)

India Suggests Korean Truce

NEW DELHI, India — Prime Minister Nehru told Parliament today India had suggested a cease-fire in Korea and establishment of a demilitarized zone, followed by negotiations in which Communist China would take part.

Nehru did not make clear when the Indian recommendation had been made, but observers believed it referred to earlier efforts to halt the United Nations' drive below the Manchurian border, rather than the UN action since the Red Chinese offensive began.

The prime minister said the situation is changing so rapidly that it is impossible for any suggestion of what might be done. The only hope at the moment, he added, is that the talks between British Prime Minister Attlee and President Truman will lead to a peaceful way out of this situation.

UN POWERS HOLD FATE

Outlining the Government's foreign policy, Nehru told Parliament: "The fate of the world now depends on the powers, what they do or do not do."

It depends more on the United States, the United Kingdom, Russia, and China than all the other countries in the world put together.

"I make an earnest appeal that these countries make every effort to solve the present 'tangle' by peaceful methods. The consequences of not doing so are too terrible to contemplate... We will do everything in our power to promote peace and avoid war."

Nehru expressed hope that "there will be no question now of 'berating' the Chinese Government, which he said has become a symbol of intransigence. If circumstances force the world to use it, it means the world has surrendered to it."

He added he was sure "there is no one in this house who at all likes the thought of use of the atomic bomb against any nation."

Meanwhile, a foreign office spokesman expressed ignorance of Nehru's remarks. The Chinese Government promised India UN negotiators that they would use Korea's 38th Parallel and negotiate.

The source said: "The Chinese have given any definite understanding they will stop at the 38th Parallel. The Chinese Government said that the talks between India and Nehru are being held in a friendly atmosphere. He is being very cordial."



ONE THAT GOT AWAY FROM REDS A U. S. tank loaded with 2nd Division infantrymen rolls through a Korean village after breaking out of a trap set by Chinese Communists in North Korea. (Acme Telephoto)

Our Weather

Occasional light rain tonight. Thursday, rain and rather cool, turning much cooler and lighter. Low tonight, 35 degrees.

More Weather Data on Page 7-A

STICK-AT-HOME WEATHER

Winter stays pretty close to home, here on the earth. It is confined to a shallow atmospheric layer surrounding the globe, called the troposphere. If you think of the earth as a ball, this layer is thinner than a sheet of gelatin. It is wrapped around the globe. The factors that make up weather as we know it—rain, snow and ice—occur in the troposphere, which is only about 20,000 feet thick over the poles and about 60,000 feet over the equator. The depth varies slightly with the seasons, expanding in Summer and contracting in Winter.

F-80 Jets Shoot Up 2 Yaks, Damage 2 More At Sinuiju

U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, Korea — F-80 Yak-type planes were destroyed and two others damaged by U. S. F-80 jet plane pilots at the Sinuiju airport in North Korea today, the Fifth Air Force announced in a special noon summary.

The American pilots also bombed the runway of that airport in far northwest Korea with eight 300-pound bombs. Maj. Gen. Earle E. Partridge, Fifth Air Force commander, said: "Lt. Emmett W. Rosecrans, San Antonio, Tex. flight leader, swept his group of four planes up the

To Stand By U. S. In Korea

WASHINGTON — Prime Minister Attlee pledged today that Britain will stand by the United States in Korea. He gave his promise in a speech prepared for delivery at a National Press Club luncheon. The text was given in pressmen in advance with a note that it was subject to possible last-minute changes in wording.

As to his talks here with President Truman, Attlee said they are bringing a greater understanding of the different approaches of the two governments make to their common problems.

He also:

1. Defended Britain's recognition of Communist China as simply a result of the fact that the Red flag in Korea the Chinese mainland, and.
2. Warned against emotional development of Korea was policy

Attlee Pledges British Backing

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BULLETIN

WASHINGTON — Prime Minister Attlee of Britain declared today there will be "no appeasement" of Communist China in an effort to halt the Korean fighting.

Attlee said that while the United States is carrying the burden of resisting aggression under the United Nations flag in Korea, "our forces are fighting alongside them."

"You may be certain," his prepared text continued, "that, in air or on land, we will stand by the United States and Britain in Korea."

He called on the assembly to "ponder" the words of Peiping's Yu Hsiu-Chuan in his consideration of the Korean question.

He wound up with this statement: "The Chinese people's republic are fighting on the side of North Korea. A severance of fantasies to befuddle world opinion."

Kenneth Younger, British minister of state fresh from the Truman-Attlee conferences in Washington, said there was no chance of solving the problem in the Security Council.

"We cannot close our eyes to events in Korea and what is happening in North Korea," he added. "It is our duty to understand each other's point of view."

Vishinsky Raps Appeal To Red China Says UN Forces Must Quit Korea

By I. GOLDBERG LAKE, SUCCESS — (AP) — Russia's Andrei Vishinsky today derided a 13-nation Communist appeal to Communist China to halt its forces at the 38th parallel in Korea.

He said in the UN General Assembly that Red China and its people must come after the withdrawal of UN forces from the country.

The Soviet foreign minister told the emergency session of the assembly that the Russian Army and Middle East countries which appealed last night for the halt at the parallel were the same powers that supported crossing the 38th parallel when UN troops were advancing.

India, which sparked the appeal, direct peace plea to Communist China, abstained from voting for the resolution because of the parallel. The Philippines, Egypt, and nine other Asian and Middle East countries joined India in the appeal last night.

The Assembly went into its emergency session to discuss putting a six-nation plea for halting Chinese intervention in Korea at the top of its program. This was advanced by the Big Three—Washington, London, and Moscow—and Cuba after a similar plea was voiced in the Security Council by Russia.

Carlos P. Romulo, Philippine foreign minister and one of the speakers, said the Communist appeal, placed for quick acceptance.

"The peace of the whole world may depend on what we do or fail to do here," he told the delegates. He scoffed at Red China's contention that only volunteers poured into Korea to send U. N. force into retreat.

REPEATS CHARGES

Vishinsky repeated his old charges that the U. S. is guilty of aggression in Korea, called General Douglas MacArthur the "evil genius of our days," a "war maniac," and demanded that the Communist Chinese Government be responsible for intervention in Korea.

Vishinsky recited Communist Chinese statements — which outlined the government's "policy" as a guide to "peaceful settlement" in Korea.

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NEW PROPOSALS

It formed a basis as powerful new proposals for an arranged truce piled up in the UN, with see VISHINSKY on page 7-A

Effort To Rescue Trapped Men Falls

By TOM STONE
U. S. 10TH CORPS, NORTH-EAST KOREA — A trapped Third Infantry Division column struck on today and was trapped in the mountains and foothills south of Changjin reservoir but a Chinese attack stopped only two miles north of the 38th parallel.

This was nearly 100 miles south of the encircled Americans.

Allied planes flew supplies and throughout the day but ground convoys were unable to cut through the deep Chinese lines, spread southeast of Changjin reservoir.

This dispatch timed at 8 P. M. — 8 A. M. EST — was transmitted via the Army teletype to Tokyo. It was incomplete. The Army public information office refused to transmit a night message to Stone asking for more detailed news of rescue efforts.

Winter Deposits Layer Of Snow Down Middle Of U.S.

By ASSOCIATED PRESS
Snow piled up today in a long strip from Canada into the Midwest. It formed a white belt across the nation's midsection from Lake Superior to Louisiana and from Ohio to Texas.

A blizzard, with gusts up to 24 inches of snow in Superior, Wis. The fall there late yesterday and today left a record for depth in a short period.

The neighbor city of Duluth in Minnesota had four inches of snow and it kept falling. Winds whirred up three foot drifts. Schools were closed and homes were being hit. Deliveries to homes were halted.

Minnesota has a severe winter. The fresh snow measured two to five inches in Wisconsin outside the Superior area. It ranged up to seven inches in northwestern Wisconsin.

There was a fall of one to five inches in Missouri, up to eight inches in Illinois and two to three inches in northeastern Indiana. Flakes that began falling in Memphis, Tenn. before dawn were expected to pile up a five inch depth. Arkansas was blanketed out to four inches.

It was 23 below zero at Eckman, N. D., 15 below at Chadron, Neb. It fell at Alliance and Spencer, La. right below at Tarkio, Mo., two below at Woodward, Okla.

Temperatures of six below set a low record for Dec. 6 at Denver. But Fraser, Colo., had 10 below midnight. It set a record for Dec. 3 at Cheyenne, Wyo. — 15 below.

Arkansas temperatures ranged from 20 above in the southern part of the state to four above in Fayetteville. The Gulf was freezing weather. The Gulf States — freezing temperatures were predicted for Kansas, the Dakotas and Texas. Snow and cold were forecast for states farther east.

Grave View Is Taken By Pentagon

By ELTON C. FAY AP Military Reporter.
WASHINGTON — The situation of United Nations ground forces in Korea is looked on as "very grave" by a high Pentagon official who sees scant hope that diplomatic negotiations can change the Red China's mind.

But neither this official nor others in the Pentagon appeared today to have anything resembling a sure-fire plan for stemming with Allied arms alone the tidal wave of a 400,000-man Chinese Communist army.

This didn't mean the attempt would be made before the United States and its Allies might be compelled to use the last defense and a final device of evacuating all their fighting men from the Korean peninsula and leaving it to triumphant Communists.

Indeed, a statement by Gen. Omar Bradley, head of the joint Chiefs of Staff, left a suggestion that while at least one evacuation move is being considered, it is imminent the troops there might be shifted to help hold elsewhere on the peninsula.

CORRECTS STORY

Bradley issued a formal statement last night after a Senate had quizzed him as telling a Congressional committee withdrawals of UN troops in recent days have put them in a position so that they could be evacuated from Korea if necessary.

After seeing the published report, Bradley issued his own version. "One report seems to indicate that the 'Dunkirk' story is set, and that the withdrawals of United Nations troops have now been made," he said. "This is not so. It is true that the Communists have been in Korea. Any reference to the evacuation was in connection with the hard-pressed troops in the extreme northern sector which are now moving back to a concentration in a beachhead."

"Any reports other than this are misleading and are pure speculation. It is common military practice to pull troops out from an imprecise location."

See PENTAGON on page 7-A

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Phoey To Beauty-- Stimulation Counts

NEW YORK — The National Association of Women Artists today announced its selection of the "ten most stimulating faces in America" with a reminder that beauty has little to do with the matter.

The association listed these people and gave these reasons for their selection:

- 1. George Marshall, Secretary of Defense confidence. Quiet strength in his face.
- 2. Ava Gardner, actress. Smile. Her face has the potential explosiveness of the H-bomb.
- 3. Dan Rostenburg, Vice-President of General Electric. Typical Jolly American grandpa.
- 4. Arthur Hays Sulzberger, conductor. Ave. Outstanding characteristics of face.
- 5. Rosemary Clooney, singer. brotherly affection. Typical kid sister face.
- 6. Yogi Berra, Yankee baseball catcher, women's subconscious coming for the Neanderthal man have man. Has the most down-to-earth face in America.
- 7. Perle Mesta, Minister to Luxembourg curiously. Indescribable social mask of horses-diplomat.
- 8. Ernest Hemingway, author. manly face.
- 9. Dan Strydom, radio-TV news commentator. Sincere and relaxed face.
- 10. Lauren Bacall, actress. excitement. Bold and venturesome face.

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15 SHOPPING DAYS TILL CHRISTMAS