B. S. GRIPPITH

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1948

CIVIL RIGHTS: A TIME FOR COMPROMISE

ings.

If Southern Congressmen, go to Washington bristing for a fight—a sort of last stand via the fillibuster—they can expect little better than an ignominious defeat. The dominant majority of the American people favor at least some of the reforms endorsed by the President, and the South—majority if it wants to have it in the property of the president of the reforms endorsed by the President, and the South—majority if it wants to have it in the president of th endorsed by the President, and the Soun-ern minority, if it wants to have its in-fluence felt at all, must recognize the ne-cessity for offering a constructive com-promise when the bargaining gets under

In THE first place, the South should take another long realistic look at the four controversial sections of the President's civil rights message. (Note that he point-edly refrained from favoring all the recommendations of his Civil Rights Commission).

commendations of his Civil Rights Commission.)

1. Poil Tax: Some Southern states (North
Carolina included) have aircayd Jispensed
with this creaky prerequisite for voting,
and reasonable people everywhere favor its
complete abolition. Only point of conflict
raised by the Southern wing is the constitutionality of Federal legislation. Southern Congressmen asy it ought to be done, it
is to be constitution decrees that only
the states, not the Federal Government,
have the power to establish voting qualifications.) But a majority of Congressmen
believe Congress does have the power to
decide the argument. In the meantime,
the poll tax issue it definitely an issue for
bargaining: its repeal has 'little impact on
the fundamental controversy involving the
South's racial behavior. Every Southern
state would have helped its cause immenséaties would have helped its cause immensédecades ago.

2. Anti-Innohing: Asain the problem of

by if it had abolished pon the second decades ago.

2. Anti-lynching: Again the problem of constitutionality. Can the Pederal Government reserve for itself "police power" which was not specifically granted it by the Constitution? Some observer suggest that a compromise can surmount this hurdle. Under it the states would retain sovereign power in matters connected with

PAIPH McGILL, Editor of The Atlantage, the McGill, Editor of The McGill, and the Compression of The McGill, and the McGill

In full:

In the channels of interstate commerce should be open to all Americans on a beats of complete couldly. The Supreme Court has recently declared unconstitutional state laws requiring segregation on public carriers in interstate travel; company regulations must not be, allowed to replace unconstitutional state laws. I urge the Congress to prohibit discrimination and segregation, in the use of incrimination and segregation, in the use of inclined the confirmation and the employees of private companies."

terrate transportation facilities, by both public officers and the employees of private companies."

The President does not a d v o c a te the wholesale destruction of the South's pattern of segregation. He does call for the enforcement of what the Supreme Court has already ruled must be done in inter-state commerce. No legislation so make the see how revolutionary it seems to the see how revolutionary it seems to the South. Mr. Truman does not mentioner regation in local transportation, secher and public places. There is not nearly and public places. There is not nearly much here to cause alarm as some South-early the seems to the se

der certain racial patterns for generations. Even though the FEPC bill now pending in Congress (based on the New York State bill) would rely principally on "conference, conciliation and persuasion," it would still be unacceptable to this region if it envis-loned ultimate compulsion. Congress may pass a "force" bill—if Southerners but their heads against a wall and fall to seek compromise,

CLEARLY the time has come for that a compromise. There will be many new Southern, faces in the fist Congress. Men like Senators Broughton of our state and Kefauver of Tennessee should raise their voices in behalf of a conciliatory attitude by the South. Without it we may face complete defeat; with it there may be honorable methods for healing this great breach in the pation.

MOSCOW'S HOLLOW GESTURE

BERLIN today is the globe in miniature, In that city the people of the world can see the division of the world and see it clearly. The events through which this clarity has been achieved are not in themselves of great importance. But the apparently irrevocable split of Berlin and of the ently irrevocable split of Berlin and of the world which these events portend is of vital

importance.

Here, for the record, are the events
On Monday the Russian representat Here, for the record, are the events:

On Monday the Russian representatives
in Paris for the United Nations sessions accepted without hesitation the Bramugila
plan. The Bramugila plan (devised by the
retiring president of the U. N. Assembly)
would set up a neutral commission of experts to handle the technical and procedural phases of American-Russian negotiation. It would leave to neutral nations the de-

tions over the Berlin crists.
It would leave to neutral nations the detisions conegrning the disputed currency
situation and the blockade.
Russia accepted immediately, but it was
just a gesture. Russia never has and, apparently, never will allow its policyto be
formed by other nations. The United Sjates,
Britain and France—aware that Russia will
not shoot craps with anyoned dice but its
own—did not leap immediately to the Bramutils bait.

Western Powers knew on Monday The Western Powers knew on Monday that the Soviet zone authorities were even then planning a negation of the Bramug-lia plan in Berlin. The Western Powers knew that Russia wanted no solution to the Berlin crists will make of that city a global railving polet for Communists, a symbol of Sowet strength, and a red herring to divert Western attention from obvious Communist gains in China and less obvious grains in such countries as Parse and Italy.

Communist gains in China and less obvious gains in such countries as France and Italy. To keep the crisis extant, Russian zone Communists yesterday held an "election". The Communists chose a "mayor" for dispersion, This "imayor"—one Friedrich Ebert—has declared the election set for Sunday by Berlin's city council (now sitting in the Restern zone) null and void. Berlin will save a Communist mayor or no mayor, it was a Communist mayor or no mayor, it may be considered to the council of the communistic mayor or no mayor. It must be considered to the council of the council

Thus, while the Russians presented one hand for necolitations, the other hand swung a heavy body blow in Berlin. This surprised no one. Rather, it was expected by the Western powers as, is evident from their relicitance to drop their guard by participating with an insincere Russia in the Bramuglia plain. The West is neither pleased nor impressed by this Russian action. It elicits

from all of us a feeling of rather helpless anger, of exsperation, Much of the world is "on edge". Nevres have been pulled 'tout for too many months. Too often Berlin's has sizzled like the fuse of a powder kee on which civilization and peace is reating. The world is weary of Berlin bickering, of Russian gestures.

another time international intrigue In another time international intrigue would not have so tried the patience of persons half-way around the world from the scene; in another time an illegal move on the checker-board of the world politic would not have inflamed the uleer of the private citizen in North Carolina. But that time of insular complacency is past. The comfort, security and, eventually, the survival of North Carolina's private citizen and his family gleeneds on square dealing between the East and the West It is time. vival of North Carolina's private citizen and his family elevends on square dealing between the East and the West. It is time for Soviet Russia to learn that East and West are not engaged in the trading of horses but in dealing with events which will touch the lives of all the people of the

Confectioners have developed a new vitamin-fortified candy which they say may some day compete with meat. If it sells for less than a buck a pound, the competition ought to begin right now.—Louisville (Ry.) Times.

According to an Associated Press dis-patch, hospitals of 50 years hence may make illness almost fuh. That must mean that hospitals of the future will dispense with the trifling detail of presenting bills.

The prohibitionist forces and the wets should learn a lesson from Kanasa. They might as well give up their efforts in each case. As long as the people are fairly well satisfied with either a wet or dry state, they'll stick to it. When they get tired of it they'll rise up and kick it out without any subdidized effort on either side. — Lamar (Mo.) Democrat.

Texas is asking more water from the Pecos River than the river has been flowing. It looks like it's up to us New Mexicans to produce a little more rain.—Albuquerque

"Teachers call report cards harmful to a child's personality." When Dad was a boy it wasn't his personality that was hurt when his report was bad.—Louisville (Ky.) Times.

Worried About Heredity



Keeping Youngsters Out Of Alleys

Editors, The News:

THE story is told of a mission worker who, after
recting the dramatic experiences of Adam and
Eve, turned to his class and asked. "Where did Adam
and Eve hield" Silence greeted the query but after
a pause came the answer, "Up an alley." The answer,
which but for its trigic implications would have been

a pause came the answer. "Up an aller," The answer, which but for its ragic implications would have been housed, crowded youngsters with no place to go except an aller, controlled the production of the production of the production of the production, their pleasures and their recreation "up an aller," the production, their pleasures and their recreation "up an aller," the production, their pleasures and their recreation "up an other are crowded slums, there are hundreds of children even in areas of larger-income homes with no gase to play except in the street or "up an aller," as the production of th

right to play and for development into well rounded useful citizens of the morrow. Their hopes and desires, contingent upon the voters placing the stamp of approval on the bonds and tax montes are to bring to our young people the taller, more wholesome life that cannot be found "up in alsy", —DR. W. I. HALBERTADT, Chalimnan, Charlette Fark & Recreation Commission.

'Snow White'

THE Children's Theater Council Council sincerely
I appreciate the fine co-operation of The Charlotte
Krews in publiciting the performance of Snow
White, the first of several productions to be sponsored by this council. Your assistance did not
make this performance a success.

—GENE DAVANI,

The People's Platform is available to any reader who cares to mount it. Communications should be less than 300 words, 'typeuritlen if possible, and on only one side of the paper. Libel and obscentify will be deleted-otherwise anything poss. Each letter must be signed. — Editors, The News.

Plain Folks And Bluebloods

The Congress Convening In January

(From Congressional Quarterty)

MASHINOTON

I AWMAKING affairs for the nation for the next
two years will be in the hands of men who are
just folks." The slist Congress of the United States
will be made up aimost literally of "the butcher, the
baker, and the candissicks maker"—the man next

Sen. Huey P. Long, he reached his 30th birthday-and 30 is the legal minimum for the Sengte--the day after the Normber election. He-Loromer Contoni-tion of the Contonion of the Contonion of the biayers, editors, oil men, farmers, business men enti-nicers; a newscater, an actor, an accominant, a choirmaster. Nearly ask in every ten will be lawyers, fewer than its oin every ten will be women.

Marquis Childs

Weight Hangs Heavy

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What's The Answer?

prople are bad.

Responsibility of a deadly weanon should begin with a sciential.

Responsibility and right is by leaving
this responsibility sater tight at
this reportability sater tight at
the beginning. In other words, he
should not do anything that would
help spread destruction or war.

Therefore, he should refuse
take part in making deadly weapons.

But is this re-lly right? Oan and who make a tuile be consome who make a tuile be consome who make a tuile be consome who make a tuile be conties the proposed of the consome who make a tuile be consome who make a tuile be conties the proposed of the consome who make a tuile be conties the commit murder.

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Marshall Riled At Clay On Ruhr Deal

em Europe than any other single more since V-E Day. The week before Thanksyiring, Gen Lucius Clay came to Paris to confer with Marshall before the latter took off for Weshington, Clay was accompanied by his political adviser. French-hating Ambassador Robert Murphy. Marshall and Clay are old friends, but the Secretary had occasion to differ than by estimated both him and Murphy. The issue was wnether any hope could come from trying to mediate the Berlin dispute. At that moment, the United Nations mediation efforts were under way. Both Clay and Murphy opposed this, said they though the Berlin deadlock had become too difficult to be patched up. Marshall cutty told them the decitions were being made in Paris, for the Three days latter. The Hernal Tribune, Burcosen addition.

But the source is now enjoying protection in the tight e Berlin colony and won't be detected.

Truman's Election Guess

Truman's Election Guess

MONTANA'S gavily re-elected Benator Jim Murray called at the White House recently to suggest that extension of the Senate Small Business Committee should be hish on the list of Presidential recommendations to the next Office American Committee about the highest that the state of the state of

Insurance Company's Fine Print

THREE years ago Marine Pilot. Robert Preasr soomed into
A cloud bank of the California coats. That was the
inglos, still returns to pay.