

EDITORIAL PAGE THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

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New Government

This weak has been the emergence of a real Truman Administration. If there had been any doubt that the President would strike out on his own, and surround himself with men of his own cossing. It evaporated in a quick succession of events. No sooner had Mr. Truman's four new Cabhuet members taken, the oath of office than Jimmy Byrnes was elevated to join them. And he was searcely scated in the old State Department's building when new, and equally important, changes shook Washington.

Henry Morgenthau, whose job was done when Franklin Rosovell passed on, saw his resignation accepted, and saw reliable, hard-working Fred Union step-in, and Justice Owen Roberts, who went-to the Supreme Court bench in the Rosover days, stepped down. Mr. Truman moved slowly in rebuilding his Cabinet, but when he was ready he did not hest-late. There is still lekes and there is still Wallace, but the Cabinet is now a new model; the President has set his own course. True to his pledge, he has not tinkered with the direction of the war, but for the building of peace and conversion of the founciers crounous he is his own man.

is his own man.

The resonation of Justice Roberts, the record-breaking discenter, it wearenly less significant than the wholesale changes in the cabinet. Mr. Roberts, finding humed discenting more and more often as theretay passed, has been the halment of the Court, Important in the numericus free-four decisions of the Court, his conservative, he prompted himself with the minority often in the first peak wears and in the usak. himself with the minority often in the early New Deal years, and in the past session was more than ever at odds with the majority. His replacement is thus of greatest importance. The President, by choosing a friend from the sid New Deal days, might sharply after the out-look of the Court.

look of the Court.

And if it happens that Chief Justice Stone also retures, as is rumored, Mr Truman might quickly and easily "pack" the Court without aftering a Washington rebellion. It is unlikely that there is any such tegalistic battle brewing as we saw in the early years of the Roosevelt Administration, but the problems of reconstruction, and the proposed attack upon full employment will investigate upon to make momentous decisions. Thus, if the President sees fit to mominate two new Justices of liberal social and economic views, the creating decisions will work a transcription.

However the alternations of the Court

However the alternations of the Court However the alternations of the Court develop, it can no longer be said that Mr. Truman is simply following the path broken for him by his illustrious predecessor. In the reorganization of his Cabinet he made ready to change the attack upon all our domestic problems. In doing so, and in calling upon new and younger executives in Government, he accepted the great responsibilities and challenges of his office, and stamped himself an able and resourceful President.

To The Very End

Nothing that we know about the Japanese indicates that they will surrender until our armies have such ashore on the home islands and overcome their forces in herer and blondy combat. We began to discover that in the Aleutians, where battle surieds were common. There was more of that cruesume histories on every island between Guadacanal and Okinawa.

canal and Okinawa.

At first, there were spectacular bounce charges, in which the Nips left their fortified positions and stormed out carrying trifles, or payonets, or simply battle flass. But the enemy was not long in learning. On 100 Jima and Okinawa he stock to his hidden guits and fired to the last, taking a terrible foll. He had found a more effective way of security fleigh his life in bottle And the zuns, incidentally, were found to be first-rate. There were great numbers of mortiars, larger than any used by the Allies. All types of small arms and annumentum were plentifue, and the Japa were their first their distributions.

weapons well.

But long before our forces reached these terminals of death, the enemy was using *Rom(Raze Lactics, Blanketed by censorship, they were used from Pearl Harbor on through the dark days, from, the Solomons to Iwo Jima. The word and the principle go back to antiquity. When the Mongols invaced Japan with their superior horsemen the Jap civilians formed living walls to turn them back: uncounted thousands of them perished thus, in glory, And when the Mongols retreated, and "divine winds" destroyed their fleet, the Japs paid tribute to the Gods. *Romika:e was Immortalized. immortalized.

Immortalized.

Their Special Attack Corps are more than suede units. Lacking accurate bombine equipment, and an adequate licet, they are gambine that their greater ardor and sacrifice will stop our superior forces. These lactics have not been successful, but they lawe taken a heavy full of American lives sidd weapons. There is every reason to believe that, like their ancestors who fared the invadime Mongols, the Jupe will survive our methodical bombine of their miner and meet our forces at last in sanguinary hand-to-hand combad while will destroy millions of them. If that is their decision, it will be easily in American lives and money, but it will always and more an artist and a modern warriag nation in our time.

Choice Of Weapons

It seems that Representative Joe Ervin has his near reasons for attacking the EFF by warm, the red flow of Commission, and talking of the number of the form of the same of th ly reframed from referring to race, color or exced, he says.

However he fights the permanent FFFC, he is apparently making his influence felt. He has altered some sentiment in the House, where the final notitie may we be fought, and the final notitie may we be fought, and the final notitie may we have the construction of the first sentiment of the first sen However he fights the

we suppose.

We commented recently that the fight on this bill was Mr. Ervin's greatest interest in Washington — and it has aroused him. for certain But perhaps we did, him group. He is known as an advocate of economy in government, and he is surely that. For example, he voted against the \$25.00 expense account for Congressmen, and and publicly that he doesn't lattent of user for his consistency of the property of the property

Anyhow, if Mr. Ervin and his cohorts have decided that they are already using the most effective method for fighting the FEPC, then we'll keep our peace, even if we can't agree.

Any general disbanding of multi-tudinous wartime agencies in peace would be centrary to all political na-ture. Duffer, and the peace-ment of Commerce in the long years when there wasn't any?

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Mr. HOFFMAN. Many of my conclusions
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Mr. McCORMACK, I am not taking about

hers. Mr. HOFFMAN Would you mind answer-

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Statesmen At Worl:

(Serious Incetious and comic executs from the Congressional Record)

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The Merry-Go-Round

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partment officials brought pressure to bear on several Latin American governments to keep them from breaking with Franco.

Latin American countries are sovereign nations and not supposed to require advice on haw to conduct their experience of the source of the source

Chicken Racket

Ja i before Congressman Clinton Anderson became feetrals of Aniculture, two PBI investigators brought has food committee a starting report on, the black mar-let in chickens. It showed that few York hospitals are able to ge out, a chiple of poulty while tons of it go to the likely market. Investigators also repeat the record way Food Admitistration spends to play into

Maryland-Virginia area.

"All the persons involved in the chicken business, from grower to dealer, in that area are chiselera." The investigation quicket Chifford Shedd, WFA representative "As our investigation progressed." The FBI continued, "we learned that this statement apparently is true. The black market business is so luradiue," investigators reported to Anderson. "that payment of times in some cases has come to be considered by the black market come to be considered by the black marketers as merely a license to further violate. Medi

In two important in sholishing the black market, the FBI reported, is the need for severe jail sentences. Black market claystictions usually carry only supernsions or small fined, which do not worry the operator. Purthermore, OPA enforcement efforts are infective because of the small OPA staff and the failure of the public to go to OPA about violations.

NO UPA ABOUT VIOLUOIS.

The investigators especially concentrated on the Delmarva (Delaware-Maryland-Virginia) peninsula, one of the chief poultry growing areas of the U.S. A. Here the Army has ordered poultry dealers to set aside a certain amount of chickens for military consumption.

airs army has ordered poultry dealers to set aside a certain amount of chickens for military consumption.

But the War Food Administration office in Dover, Del, according to the report submitted to Anderson, follows the amening procedure of permitting black market operators to release poultry. Following this, War Food curns a provide chickens for the Army's needs.

The two Justice Department investigators discovered a very interesting fact. When dealers telephoned Clifford Shedd, WFA representative in Dover, to get permits-ion to release poultry for the civilian market, they were told:

"Call Dover 3412."

It is in lappers that Dover 3412 is the felenbane num.

"Call Daver 3412." It so happens that I take a proposed to the himself of Norman Pratt. And, according to the himself of Norman Pratt. And, according to the himself of Norman Pratt is the lender of a group of positive and Billiadus the black markets of Newara, New York and Billiadus and Billiadus of the Norman Prattice of the State of chicken a week. However, they have not been able to ect more than 10.000 pounds a week for the past two months, even the Billiadus of the Norman Praticipal State of the Norman Praticipal Sta

book promes each to New York—totaling about 118,000 punts of children.

Morever, the skanlifeant fact is that only 62 of these shipments actually passed through New York. We poultry market. Most of them went through Newark where the live poultry inspection is less store the two poultry inspection is less store the poultry inspection is less of the poultry inspection is less of the Newark who will be the poultry inspection is less of the Newark the Since then, WFA has amounced that the lar reduced the Army "act aside" in the Delmarva area from 100 to 70 per cent. However this will not mean much most poultry for hospitals, there is dealers that they must channel poultry to hospitals, which pay ceiting prices and no more.

Mother Hubbard



Our Secret Policy

By Marquis Childs

ON April 28, well over two months ago, the members of an inter-departmental committee put their initials to a document that summed up American policy on



if american pulse y prevairs, in tom seek or much to see the document made public. The Civil Atlants division is recential of repeated criticism—that we have no policy, that our policy is muddled and confused, and confused, that our policy is muddled and confused, and confused, and the confused of the confused with the confused of the confused with the confused of the confused with the confused of the confused

WASHINGTON observed, "it is hardly reasonable in expect four nations the members of to agree its a few weeks."

wherevert, "II Is hardly reasonable to expect four failural to agree Ha few weeks."

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and German streeting the friendship between the its peoples.

Germany, it often seems that by making the Reach into quadruplets, we have made it impossible to work out any current approach that makes series. Others are not as ground, if the forest the law to the l



"Can I walk around with him, ma'am? I've got a baby at home I've never seen, and I'd like to practice up so I won't drop him!"

The Conservatives

By Samuel Grafton

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By Samuel Graction

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A New Coolness

By Dorothy Thompson

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PARIS hits worst of all the salaried middie classes without whose leadernetrated resolutions passed at international. Con
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