MONDAY, JUNE 18, 1945

Farm Miracles

Nobody, least of all the State Acri-cultural Extension Service, knows how the North Carolina farmer does it. For four straight years, beset by tightening four straight years, orset to thindense factorizating equipment and ever-higher quotas, he has managed to break production revords in every field. It is not enough to say sumthat he has worked harder than before-because that alone wouldn't have done it.

one it.

He has accomplished viritable miracles, all in face of his new wartime handleaps, a low account income, pour health records, wincoperact differences and in reddition to standing second in the cash take of farm products, he has turned to vital and profitable new side-lines that held promise of a bright post war future.

war future

For example, he produced 700 000 hales of cotton in 1944 381 milians pounds of peanuts, a couple of milians pounds of soy beans, a billion and as half pounds of milk 440000 quarts of it freein pas-teritered and homocentred, went with MacArthur, juto Manilar, about milie million bushels of sweet potators to lead the nation for the first time? 748 million pounds of tobacco 441 per cent of the U.S. even 1.030,000,000 ergs and almost 14,000,000 hers and pullets.

amost 14,000,000 hens and pullets,
These are samples of the job done in
the very rural sections of North Carilina where every commonte measuring
stick shows conditions to be about the
worst in America. If means the failure
has been strring, He's had the added
stimulus of higher prices, but he's also
done a war job that demanded galling
'sacrifice.

sacrifier.

This tob was done on 278,276 faims in the State, and the State Extension program has touched all but 20,000 of them, bringing new selectific methods of farming, disease-resistant crops, new by-brids, improved soil practices. The Extension Service, though it passes the compliments to the farmer himself, can also take a deep and graceful bow. Nots. a little of the credit for this homemade production marvel belongs to the Service. It has served magnificently.

A Question

Chariotte's program for returning vet-Chariotte's program for returning vet-erans is based upon a copyrighted plan called "The Way Back", developed by James T. Manchester of New York. This plan, though it was published and dis-tributed nationally in February, had been accepted by no other city when Charlotte grabbed it. Its author and salesman has presented it in booklet form, complete with a number of draw-ings, a long discussion of the need for readjusting veterans, and some endorse-ments.

One of the endorsements claused, but One of the endorsements claumed, but not published, is from Dr. Thomas A. C. Rennie, Director of the famed Pavne-Whitney Clime of the New York Hospital, set up to give psychiatric service to ex-servicemen. Dr. Rennie is looked upon as an authority in his feld, and his endorsement is significant.

A Charlotte citizen, looking over the plan, thought it more of a publicity and promotion stunt than a program for alding veterans (it calls for too many interviews, is in effect just another vetinterviews, is in effect just another vet-eran's agency, is unprofessional in its approachly. Upon investigation this etti-zen discovered, in a letter from Dr. Ren-cible himself, that the preminent author-ity had seriously questioned aspects of the plan, and did not give it unqualified endorsement by any means.

The plan itself embodies a national The pain Reef embours a rathoust headquarter withis fat it has only one branch, to our knowledge a local paint, a veteran's parter and cooperation by writingly ever either and social accrety in them. If work life time, a veteran is referred to a central paint by munistress of other, and six down to face a group (foster, by the man, Cirey-

man, vecational guidance counselor, and so one and tells his troubles. On the spot, he gets advice.

spet-tré ests advice.

There are those who complain that few yeterans are come to be swilling to discuss personal problems in such a croup and that the organization as outlined is going to lack cohesion and trained appealists. They say it seems likely to fall. Perhaps the plain would bear up under closer inspection, but we take the disinterest of other cities in the scheme to be of some significance.

Who's Guilty?

Prosided: Robert Hulchins of the University of Chicago, who has a winning way with a theory, has cooked up a lulu. He's against the venjertid spirit, he says. He doesn't want us to let our feelings run away with us. We must not condenu the people of Germany and Japan. If we do, he says, then Hitter will have put across the point he was trying to make all along If will have been broken in battle, but will have trumphed in spirit. He'll have sold us a bill of hatred.

a bill of hatred.

At first claimer this appears to make no sense at all. If we put the mark of the heast on Germans and Japs, then Hitler will have won. But if we greet them as betthern, once we've licked them, runti will have triumphed, and we will have emerged from our trial unscathed. It has a curious sound Almost hat he we've licked in the heat of the heat of

What President Hutchins means is that we must punish war eriminal along, in Germany and Japan, and that they must be punished as individuals, and not as nations or rares. Its suggests that, if we do think of their as cases of criminals, we'll be repeating Hitler's crime against the Jews

erime against the Jews 11% conferring frace that Dr. Burchine endorses punishment of war criminal and the state of the sta

cost more than 40 million lives.

If it is only the high officials of Germany and Japan who are entity, or only the Gestapo and 88 lenders, the doubting, and the second of the continuous control of the continuous control of the continuous concentration in the two mattons come from? Who were the industrialists who turned to production of war materials long before was came, at a rate which indicated superb morale? If the hearts of the Asis peoples were not in this war, then what kept the individual Kraut and Nip fighthing so furiously, in battles where there was no hope?

battles where there was no hope?

And was Japan's first sin committed at Pearl Harbor? Had she not, under other leaders, struck as Treacherously at Port Arthur? Is she a newconer in the trade of wholesate murder and unconscionable aggression? She's been at this war since 1931, always the aggressor. And was Germanys war guill less in the last war than now? Were there Gestapos and Brown Shirts in the day of the Kaiser? Where is the generation of German's which was not given to war 'and war-like poses?

We usueed by Hutchins Is all well.

and war-like poses?

We uspect Dr. Hutchins Is all wet. He asks us to beheve, now, contrary to every teaching of history, that whole peoples may be foured to great and cell deeds against their will. The argument, we believe, will not stels, and the people of Germany and Japan will bear guit for this war as long as our memorres endure.

As Norway plans to treat Quisling as an ordinary criminal, and there is no capital puntshment in the country. It may be necessary to compromise on, say, twenty years in the electric chair.

Statesmen At Work

terrinus, and name excepts from the Congressional Record)

The purity of disciplination for West out thousands and thousands and their of dollars brighter TORA femounts not presented to law of harder and the that hand in a very few ore seady. recognize that lamp in a very few ore contained from the conditional lamb and the control of the

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Facts For The File

(One of a series of Studies of North Carolina, economically and socially).

The HELLS in general two moving to a cereb it, but from the look of things North Caroline manhood is in the moving the control of the cereb in the Union. The facts and figures still aren't final, and a good many authorities accept them only with reservations of Dr. Frank Graham, for one, believes the figures are wrong, somehow).

Finals Graham, for one, believes the figures are wrong, somethers.

But every index yet prepared, from service records and from the State sources, sharter of the health of its clickly make. There tables, prepared for the State Commission on Hospital & Medical Care, show North Carolina Neglection of the State Commission on Hospital & Medical Care, show North Carolina Neglection of the State Commission on Hospital & Medical Care, show North Carolina Negrees were rejected, and that Ti of reverse 100 North Carolina Negrees were rejected and that Ti of reverse 100 North Carolina Negrees were rejected and that Ti of reverse 100 North Carolina Negrees were rejected.

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Negro population in the state all have their effect. There is also the matter of illiteracy, and the large number present the state of the large state of the sta

Standing Of The States

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	. NEGRO RE	GISTRANTS
	Rank State	Pct.
36.3	United States56.9	24 Pennsylvania43.1
38.5		25 New Jersey44.5
36.8	* Arizona	26 Delaware44.7
37.2	· Colorado	27 Connectiont45.1
37.4	· Idaho	28 California46.4
37.4	Iowa	29 Ohio46.9
37.4	Maine	30 New York48.0
38.2	* Minnesota	31 Indiana48.3
38.4	* Montana	32 Kentucky
38.7	* Nebraska	33 Missouri
38.9	Nevada	34 Michigan
39.4	New Hampshire	35 Massachusetts 52.4
39.5	New Mexico	36 Maryland 53.1
39.9	North Daketa	37 Mississippi54.2
40 1	* Oregon	38 Oklahoma
41.4	Rhode Island	39 Tennessee 57.4
42.5	South Daketa	40 Georgia
42.5 42.9	* Utah	41 Texas
. 43.0	* Vermont	42 Alabama 61 6
45.1	* Washington	43 Virginia 63.9
. 45.5	* Wisconsin	44 Louisiana64 (
45.7	* Wyoming	45 Florida 653
46.9	21 Kansas	46 South Carolina 69
46.9	22 West Virginia 41.0	47 Arkansas 70.5
49.2	23 Illineis41.8	48 North Carolina 71.3
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States having less than 0.3 per cent of total Negro registrants are omitted. Source: U. S. Senate Hearings Subcommittee on Warthur Health and Education.

What Maketh the Borneo Wild Man Wild?



The Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

WASHINGTON

ONLY top insiders win watched the close-up of our diplomatic discussions with Russin relatic how great was Harry Hopkins' achievement in Moscow.

US-USSF relations were at a most can public opinion aroused over the whole Pollet question, but Russian generals were becoming high-hunded and the control of the work of the control of the work of the control of the cont

Stalin Writes Trumon

For metabor here is one repit which Stalin threw book at President Trumon regarding Poland inter a little over a month ago, at the time Grew and Statinns were disting mote for Tramon to send Stalin.

It is neglected in the state of the state o

Note-2: Soviet policy is seldem uniform and while Polish relations are much improved a very serious situation confronts US-USSR relations in Bulgaria.

Japs Yearn for USA

Japs Yearn for USA

Naval officers who tolerd with hard-intime entor
Palmer Host of the Portland Oregoniza after his trop
to live Jims and time interesting ideas on Jap psychology and what it, may take to perstande the Japs to surrender.

Jap Navy landing trooms just token private the Japs to surrender.

Jap Navy landing trooms just token private to Osmawa. They were considered crack troops especially selected for their size and intilligence and Host was a
moved to hear that what they warred most was to
just to the United States and become nutrained coloring
to the United States and become nutrained coloring
to the United States and become nutrained coloring
to the One. Any Japanese who is token judiance is considered dead. He com justs to before A curious his
shall down between this nod execution to come to for
However, reducing that they protected, would not be
excepted their, their new hope we take the Unite.

States would take over seeme until beother idead and it

McKellar's Revenge

By Galbraith



"We wouldn't think of having a neighborhood pienic without inviting you and your wife—and you will bring some wieners and bologna sandwiches, won't you?"

This Here Veto By Samuel Grafton

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Saboteur Wheeler

By Marquis Childs

By Marquis Childs

And Hington

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And Control

the turnest doubt and supprehm in this committee.

But this is only one weapon in this armore, He has, according to reports from Europe assembled an possible information about the contact of the Russians in easier of Ceruman. Again, there is some basts in fact, for reports indicate that the Russians have been ruthless in figuidating those formans the southern formation of the Suriett determination to remake the structure of that its contact of the southern of the suriett of the southern of the suriett of the su