

THE CHARLOTTE NEWS *

ESTABLISHED 1888

CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA, THURSDAY, MARCH 8, 1945

Reds Reported 25 Miles From Berlin Luzon Japs

LONDON — (AP) — The Russians have driven to within 25 miles of Berlin's city limits, outflanking the fortress of Kuestrin and reaching Seelow on the west side of the Oder, a transacean broadcast from the German capital said today.

Seelow is directly east of Berlin and is 12 miles west of the Oder. It is on the main railway skirting the Oder which connects Stettin and Frankfurt.

Marshal Gregory Zhukov's massive new offensive, timed with the Allied drive to the Rhine, 321 miles to the west, also has reached a point 29 miles from Berlin northwest of Kuestrin, Berlin reported.

nsocean said Sectow was Holdup Execution head at Goerlitz, between Kuestrin and Frankfurt, and sald terrific fighting was taking place in the area, with many places, changing hands repeatedly.

BREACHES MADE

U. S. Paratrooper Hanged In Britain

Senate Will

Vote On Bill

She referred to the reprive gr Hulten's co-defendant, Mrs. abeth Marina Jones, Hs British strip tease almeer, Secretary Herbert Morrison re-mended to the King The-das her sentence be commuted a invarisonment.

News Roundlun

Air Warfare

War Blasts

Deadlock Holds East Of Manila

MANILA — (AP) — U. S. troops were on the southern shores of Luzon for the first time today as other Yanks, east of Manila, inched forward against Japanese positions softened by the heaviest air strikes thus far used in support of ground action in the Southwest Pacific.

While American bombers sweng China Sea shipping sank lamaged two warships and reen freighters. 11th Airborne islon and 158th Infantry Rement units penetrated to outh coast of Luran Thesian.

Truman Won't Seck To

Voice About Treaties Relax Wage Formula

"One of the first John we have to win the war and, secondly, cep from going into a wild tall-plu of inflation."
He added that in event of such tallspin, the weeking people ould "pay the bill."

Mecklenburg Casmaltics (Stories Inslite)

WOUNDED S/Sgt. Henry L. Fort, Pvt. Paul J. Sloan,

Yank Aerial First Army Wins Firm **Hold South Of Cologne**

PARIS-(AP)-The American First Army crossed the Rhine south of Cologne last night and secured a firm footing today on the east bank of By RICHARD C. BERGHOLZ the great German barrier stream.

> Lt. Gen. Courtney H. Hodges poured more and more infantrymen across the river after his sudden and sensational crossing in darkness. The exact location of the bridgehead over the quarter mile-wide river was shrouded by military censorship because the Germans obviously did not know the exact situation.

The crossing started at 4:30 P. M. yesterday. In the hours since then, a steady stream of men and materiel have been pouring onto the eastern bank

GERMANY

OBLENZ

Campaign On Iwo

In Final Stages

Softened up by the shattering artillery bombardment the day before, enemy troops yielded on all fronts yesterday. In the northern central sector the Japanese were

By MORRIE LANDSBERG

and moving forward in a drive to get the bridgehead out of range of enemy artillery.

(Cologne is in about the same latitude as Newfound-land, and the days at this season are extremely short.)

During the first 24 hours, there was little artillery or mortar fire on the beachhead, indicating the enemy was in uter confusion when he fled back across the river from the ashes of Cologne before Hodges' hard-driv-ing divisions.

GERMANS STARTLED

First Army infantrymen spanned the quarter mile-wide river against rather light opposition before the startled Germans could grasp what had happened, AP Cor-respondent West Gallagher said.

The surprise annoncement was passed by censors at 5:55 tonight after 24 hours of security black-out—used while events of great importance are shaping.

Hodges seized the opportunity of establishing a Rhine ridgehead, and with no delay threw in troops quickly. The Germans were found disorganized after the sever-nauling they took in their rout across the Cologne plains SOLDIERS GRIN

News of the Rhine crossing swept through the Army from division to division and down through the ranks to the privates in the front lines, Correspondent Dom Whitehead reported.

It brought grins to their whiskered and grimed faces

"If we can hold that bridgehead, it means the war is months nearer an end," Lt. Col. Robert Evans of Davenport, Iowa, told Whitchead.

The sentiment was echoed by many officers and soldiers who had looked on the river as the greatest-obstacle to be faced by the Army since it landed on the sands of Normandy last June 6.

Gen. Eisenhower had six other armies standing on the west bank of the Rhine and its grey-green waters,

ABOARD ADMRAL TURNER'S EXPEDITIONARY FORCE FLAGSHIP OFF IWO JIMA — (AP) — (Via Navy Radio) — Marine infantrymen compressed Japanese into a narrow crescent on northern Iwo today in the final stages of the long, bloody campaign to conquer this air stepping stages to Tables. The crossing of the Rhine-one of the great schievements of the entire war-came just two days after the capture of the great Rhineland capital of Cologne, which was cleared completely today.

HALF OF BONN TAKEN

Other units of the First Army captured half of the Rhine university city of Benn (101,000) and half of nearby Bad Godesberg, where Hitler six years ago humbled the late Neville Chamberlain before Munich.

The Germans said the First Army was within 17 miles of forming with the Third Army near Coblenz a trap on perhaps 50,000 Germans caught west of the middle Rhine.

Bonn is a university city of 101,000,

Bad Godesberg is three miles up the river from Beetle-

See HODGES' FIRST on page 6

Rail. Oil Targets Hit

1.350 U. S. Bombers Follow Up Big RAF Attack On Germany