

Livest  
Newspaper  
In The  
Carolinas

ESTABLISHED 1888

## THE CHARLOTTE NEWS

\*\*\*\*\*  
Final

CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 12, 1944

22 Pages—Price Five Cents

# YANK TROOPS CLOSE IN ON FLAMING AACHEN; GREAT BARRAGE CONTINUES

## Japs Disclose Major Attack On Big Island

Reported Raid Comes While Nips Are  
Fearful About U. S. Fleet's Presence

By ASSOCIATED PRESS

A 1,000-plane raid on Formosa today was reported by Tokyo Radio which said Allied planes attacked the fortress island off the China coast from early morning until mid-afternoon (Japanese time).

The broadcast, heard in the Far East, indicated Comman-

sion, said that attacks were di-  
rected against "the entire area" of  
Takao, Taiwan and "Taichow" (Tainan),  
one of the two main towns on the island. All three are on the railway which runs the length of the island. Takao and Taichow are  
also the southernmost points.

A broadcast beamed to Italy in-  
dicated that other towns along the  
railway were hit by "lighter and  
bomber aircraft."

**BATTLE REPORTED.** An Imperial communiqué re-  
ported that "enemy aircraft" came  
out at 7 A. M. Tokyo time in  
strength" and the air battle was

continuing" eight hours later.  
Tokyo claimed that in the first six hours of the mass as-  
sault, "approximately 1,000 enemy planes" were shot down.

"The enemy continued" to  
carry out "expressive Japanese  
air raids," Tokyo said, "raiding with  
a total of 1,000 planes."

The reported mass raid came on

the heels of expressively Japanese  
air raids, Tokyo said, which had

been carried out by a large  
aircraft carrier force which hauled

its planes two days earlier at the  
nearby Ryukyu Islands.

It was said that the "air battle was

seen REPORT RAID on Page 4

## Japs May Lack Oil For Fleet To Fight

By HAMILTON W. PARON

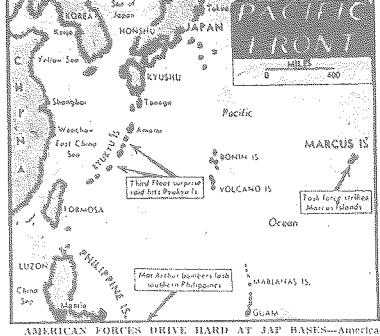
WASHINGTON — Fuel oil problems of the Japanese Navy may well be a major factor in the apparent determination of the enemy fleet to avoid a showdown engagement with American naval forces.

This possibility is apparent in the lack of material opposition by the Japanese to raids by American forces which have been striking ever closer to the enemy homeland.

Difficulties of keeping a fighting fleet fueled may be a major problem for the Japanese, indicated by the fact that American submarines, air and surface craft have given to the far east the veritable "oil belt" of merchant fleet. Some 200 such vessels have been sunk or damaged.

Also complicating the problem

See JAPS LACK on Page 4



AMERICAN FORCES DRIVE HARD AT JAP BASES—American carrier-based planes attack Ryukyu Island 200 miles from the coast of Japan. Bombers from Gen. MacArthur's group continue to hammer at the Philippines. U. S. Navy task force strikes at the Marianas Islands. (NEA Map.)

## Hard Fight Faced But Victory Is Certain, Eisenhower Declares

By EDWARD KENNEDY  
SUPREME HEADQUARTERS  
ALIED EXPEDITIONARY FORCE

Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower  
told reporters yesterday that we have a hard job ahead but victory is certain.

The Supreme Commander said he would speak again with the Germans as his invasion armada moves deeper into the Reich.

He is resolute on one thing. That the fight will continue unabated through the winter, if necessary, as long as they observe the rules of war.

His words were received with

some problems, but there will be no letup in aggressive action on the part of the Allies.

**NEW GENERAL APPOINTED.**

The present destruction of Aachen by the American First Army following the refusal of the Germans to face the loss of everything, once they admit defeat, in Eisenhower's opinion.

He told correspondents today: "I have every confidence in the people of the United States. Great Britain and Canada, our common cause to see this war through to final victory, and as long as they will see it through, I know that the soldiers and sailors and

## Red Troops Five Miles From Memel Large Hungarian City Captured

LONDON — (AP) — Russian troops battled within five miles of the Prussian port of Memel today in a siege of growing ferocity after invading what Hitler considers German soil by occupying the town of Plakisi inside the Memel metropolitan area, acquired by Germany in the Spring of 1939.

In the south, the Moscow radio said, other Russians broke into Debrecen, third largest Hungarian city, on October 11, 11 miles east of Budapest. The Germans said their tanks had thrown a twenty-mile-wide ring around strong Soviet armored forces in this area and had beaten back invading columns moving up from Craiova, in Romania, and Karacs, in Hungary. The German communiqué acknowledged the loss of Chuval, 10 miles west of Debrecen.

A broadcast beamed to Italy indicated that other towns along the railway were hit by "lighter and bomber aircraft."

The reported mass raid came on the heels of expressively Japanese air raids, Tokyo said, which had their tanks had thrown a twenty-mile-wide ring around strong Soviet armored forces in this area and had beaten back invading columns moving up from Craiova, in Romania, and Karacs, in Hungary. The German communiqué acknowledged the loss of Chuval, 10 miles west of Debrecen.

**VICTORY BATTLE.**

All along the frontiers of East Prussia, the Germans reported violent fighting.

A "concentrated attack" was launched against Memel with more than 200 Russian tanks. Berlin said, emphasizing that Memel was still held.

Memel, which had been re-

ported destroyed fifteen days ago, was now faced with obliteration as American shells and bombs answered the German's refusal to surrender the encircled city. In the center is the historic Rathaus, built in 1333, on the site of Emperor Charlemagne's palace. Here 32 German emperors and kings were crowned, now it faces destruction by heavy attacks against the whole city. (NEA Photo.)



AACHEN UNDER U. S. FIRE—The ancient city of Aachen, better known by its French name of Aix-la-Chapelle, is shown here as it looked in pre-war days. The famous city is now faced with obliteration as American shells and bombs answered the German's refusal to surrender the encircled city. In the center is the historic Rathaus, built in 1333, on the site of Emperor Charlemagne's palace. Here 32 German emperors and kings were crowned, now it faces destruction by heavy attacks against the whole city. (NEA Photo.)

## Yanks Hit Mighty Air Blow In Italy

ROME — (AP) — A great force of American heavy bombers delivered one of the most concentrated attacks of the war today on German barracks, bivouacs, stores and dumps in a rough circle around besieged Bologna while Allied ground forces deployed ten miles from the city.

At least 100 British and American bombers were lost in the fighting, and the British and American forces which had been sent to relieve the pressure on Bologna were repelled.

British and American forces which had been sent to relieve the pressure on Bologna were repelled.

Another column, advancing in the opposite side of the Serchio River, reached Barga four miles from Bologna. Its objective was to outflank the British and American forces which had been sent to relieve the pressure on Bologna.

Another column, advancing in the opposite side of the Serchio River, reached Barga four miles from Bologna. Its objective was to outflank the British and American forces which had been sent to relieve the pressure on Bologna.

Another column, advancing in the opposite side of the Serchio River, reached Barga four miles from Bologna. Its objective was to outflank the British and American forces which had been sent to relieve the pressure on Bologna.

The only other significant gains

## U. S. Infantry Opens Assault On Nazi City

Signs Of Possible German Col-  
lapse In Holland Appear

By JOHN F. CHESTER

LONDON—(AP)—The U. S. First Army closed in on burning Aachen today in an action which the Berlin radio called "the greatest battle ever fought on the Western Front" while to the north and west there appeared signs of a possible Nazi breakup in Holland.

It was disclosed that a crew of 6,000 German demolition experts had blown up more than ten miles of quays and docks during the last ten days in Rotterdam, Holland's second city and biggest port. Roads around Rotterdam were clogged with Nazi transport, moving generally to the south and east.

On the south bank of the Neder Rhine the Germans suddenly abandoned a stretch between Arnhem and Rotterdam.

Then the German radio admitted American forces around Aachen had committed "thousands of acts of vengeance" if the American hordes should carry out the threat to destroy the city's jewel, the cathedral.

British forces had been held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

More than 100 British tanks were held up over the sprawling German border city as the infantrymen moved against it. AP Correspondent Dan Whitehead said that British tanks had been held up from the south, but he added that Aachen, battered and beaten though it was, still was not destroyed.

## Bremen Air Plant Struck

LONDON—(AP)—Approximately 700 Flying Fortresses and Liberators participated in a massive bombing raid on German aircraft factories in Bremen today while RAP planes pounded synthetic oil plants at Wanne-Eickel in the Ruhr.

The American bombers, escorted by British bombers and Mississippian Liberators, also struck at the Synthetic Oil plant in the Ruhr.

While these big fleet were out, a smaller force of Lancasters and Mosquitos, also piloted by American crews, bombed and strafed installations at Bremens, where a large number of German troops are trapped.

Two enemy columns totaling about a division in strength which attempted to reinforce the German garrison were shattered.

A front dispatch said the factory section on Aachen late today while RAP planes struck at the Ruhr.

While these big fleet were out, a smaller force of Lancasters and Mosquitos, also piloted by American crews, bombed and strafed installations at Bremens, where a large number of German troops are trapped.

Two enemy columns totaling about a division in strength which attempted to reinforce the German garrison were shattered.

A front dispatch said the factory section on Aachen late today while RAP planes struck at the Ruhr.

While these big fleet were out, a smaller force of Lancasters and Mosquitos, also piloted by American crews, bombed and strafed installations at Bremens, where a large number of German troops are trapped.

Two enemy columns totaling about a division in strength which attempted to reinforce the German garrison were shattered.

A front dispatch said the factory section on Aachen late today while RAP planes struck at the Ruhr.

While these big fleet were out, a smaller force of Lancasters and Mosquitos, also piloted by American crews, bombed and strafed installations at Bremens, where a large number of German troops are trapped.

Two enemy columns totaling about a division in strength which attempted to reinforce the German garrison were shattered.

A front dispatch said the factory section on Aachen late today while RAP planes struck at the Ruhr.

While these big fleet were out, a smaller force of Lancasters and Mosquitos, also piloted by American crews, bombed and strafed installations at Bremens, where a large number of German troops are trapped.

Two enemy columns totaling about a division in strength which attempted to reinforce the German garrison were shattered.

A front dispatch said the factory section on Aachen late today while RAP planes struck at the Ruhr.

While these big fleet were out, a smaller force of Lancasters and Mosquitos, also piloted by American crews, bombed and strafed installations at Bremens, where a large number of German troops are trapped.

Two enemy columns totaling about a division in strength which attempted to reinforce the German garrison were shattered.

A front dispatch said the factory section on Aachen late today while RAP planes struck at the Ruhr.

While these big fleet were out, a smaller force of Lancasters and Mosquitos, also piloted by American crews, bombed and strafed installations at Bremens, where a large number of German troops are trapped.

Two enemy columns totaling about a division in strength which attempted to reinforce the German garrison were shattered.

## For The Reader In A Hurry

BY ASSOCIATED PRESS  
Western Front

American First Army troops fought their way into the factory district on the outskirts of the battered German city of Aachen, and Nazis remaining in the city were driven into the Siegfried Line behind the Steffel Line.

The biggest force of American First Army planes ever seen in a single raid ranged over the Bologna area of Italy today, pounding German barracks, houses and supply and ammunition dumps.

Police said the Columbus Day holiday was responsible for the enormous crowds of school children gathered outside.

More than 200 British and American troops were stationed in the area shortly before noon after the rain stopped, dispersing in the rain-drenched streets in any direction, a high ranking officer said. "Certainly the Germans have not and are not evacuating Aachen. Try to tell that to the boys up there who are doing the fighting for Aachen, and give them a break."

Inside the bomb-shattered city, the defenders still were fighting to hold their positions. Ordered by Hitler to fight to the death, they ignored an ultimatum which gave them the choice of surrender or destruction.

The Americans are not in the main part of Aachen. They are methodically cleaning up the outlying factory districts, building by building, and getting into position for an assault on the main part of the city.

American fighters and bombers returned to Aachen and resumed bombing and strafing of the city. Sweeping over in waves at fifteen-minute intervals.

See NAZI TROOPS on Page 4

## Great Attack Makes Shambles Of Aachen

BY WILLIAM SMITH WHITE WITH AMERICAN TROOPS AT EDGE OF AACHEN—(AP)

Its water supply wholly cut off, its food running low and its medical corps gone, the second successive day in basements and sewers, Aachen huddled miserably this afternoon under the weight of a thousand-ton air and artillery bombardment.

Sighly the city is being drained of all life. Little groups of survivors, gaunt and gaunt, staggered about, their faces glistening with sweat and their bodies skeletal.

The green of hills that encircle this lost and tormented city are dark and glistening. They are trees that have been reduced to skeletons, their branches bare, their trunks blackened by smoke and fire.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

## WEATHER

Mostly cloudy and continued cool with scattered light rains throughout the day and into the night.

Today's Temperatures

2:30 P. M. 38 1:33

Sunset Today 6:38

Sunrise Tomorrow 1:31

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled with smoke and dust.

The sun shone this morning, but it was late. The air was thick with smoke and dust, and the sky was filled